

myZivs %ÁmbK wFÉ Ovov cŌKwZK cŌRbb tŲtĪi tKv\_vl AhwPZ n`ţcŲl Kiv DvPZ nte bv| Ab`vq cŌKwZK cŌRbb tŲtĪ cpi`xvtii cwi eţZŲPi Kvţj i Rb` aYsm ni qvi AvksKv i tqţQ|

nvj`v b`ţZ i`B RvZxq gvQ Ovovl wgvv cwbi Wj wdbmn Avi l cŌq 60 cŌrwzi gvQ i tqţQ| tWŲRs Kiţj b`xi `vfweK cwi ţetki weNomyó nte| BĪKvmt`g bó nte, dWĪPBb evaMŌ`nte, dtj Wj wdbmn nvj`v b`xi mvgwMŌ Rxe`ewPĪ` ūgvKi m`şLb nte| tWŲRstqi KviţY tRvqvtii ţbvov cwb b`xi Avi l DRvtb Pţj Amţe Ges b`xi cĪto fv½b t`Lv w`ţe| jeYv³ cwb l fv½ţbi KviţY dmwj Rıg ŲwZMŌ`nte| Dţj L`th, nvj`v b`xi me Kg gvţQi cŌRbb `vb bq| b`xi A` ţev evK GjvKvi Mfxi Zg Astki Kg nt`Q gvţQi cŌRbţbi `vb|

**4.7 A. ţevenK nsi ŲŲY**

nvj`v b`ţZ i`B RvZxq gvţQi cŌRbb `vb nt`Q b`xi weţkl aiţbi evK| G evK\_ţj vţK A` ţev evK etj | b`xi Gme evK cwbi Dj U-cvj U, cwbi tmĪZi MwZaviv Ges Ab`vb` cŌqvRbxq `Re ivmvqwbK AbNUK DrcbeKti gvţQi cŌRbţbi weţkl cwi ţek myó Ges wWg wbul³ KiţZ mnvqZv Kti | Zv Ovov, evK\_ţj vţZ cwbi NYŲbi KviţY cŌKwZK frte Mfxi `ţbi myó nq, hvţK Kg ev Kqv etj | cŌKwZK frte mŲ Gme Kg ev Kqv nvj`v b`ţZ gvţQi cŌRbb l cŌRbbKvj xb mgţq wewfbeb`x t\_ţK GĪm e`W gvQ Ae`vb Kivi weţkl `vb| gj Z evK\_ţj v nvj`v b`ţZ gvţQi cŌRbţbi Rb` AbKj cwi ţek myó Kti b`ţK weţkl `evktŲi L`wZ Gtb w`ţqţQ| Avi GRb` nvj`v b`x t`ţki grm` Lub wmwte e`vck cwi wPwZ jvf KtiţQ|

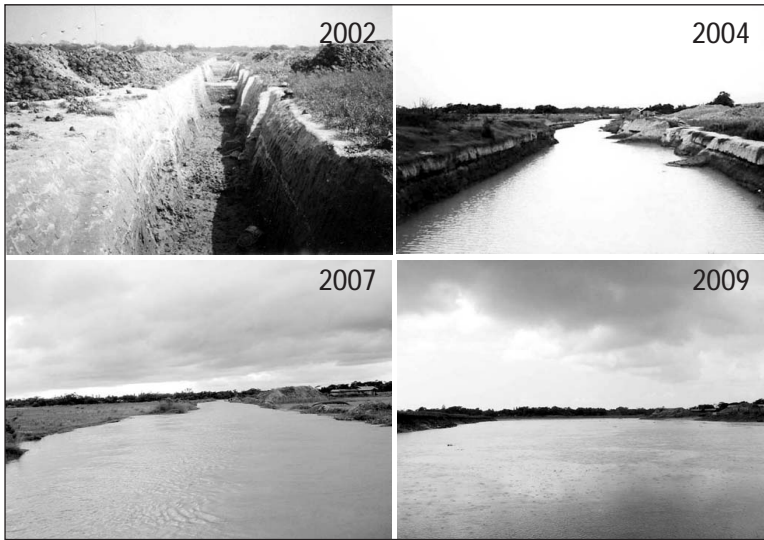
Dbwesk kZţKi tMvov t\_ţK cŌq 100 eŲti nvj`v b`xi GMviw evK chŲqµţg tKĪU t`qv ntqţQ (nvj`v b`xi g`vc 9.2)| Z`şta` nvj`vi fwiU GjvKvq AvUwJ, DRvb GjvKvq wZbwJ| evK\_ţj v tKĪU t`qv cŌq 123 wK.wg. b`xi %N° 25 wK.wg. Kţg 98 wK.wg. ntqţQ| nvj`vi fwiU GjvKvi (nvUnvRvix l ivDRvtbi Ask) A` ţev evK\_ţj v i`B RvZxq gvţQi cŌRbb tŲtĪ| Dm GjvKv (gvbKQwo Ask) l DRvb GjvKvi (chwKQwo Ask) A` ţev evK\_ţj v b`xi tŲŞZ l cwi ţekMZ\_ i`ţZj Rb` cŌqvRbxq `vb|

fwiU GjvKvi A` ţev evK\_ţj v tKĪU t`qvi KviţY gvţQi cŌRbb tŲtĪ miwmi aYsm Kti t`qv nq| Dm Ges fwiU GjvKvi evK\_ţj v KvUvi dtj b`xi MwZ cwi eZŲ Ges %N°nm cvl qvi gva`ţg b`xi tŲŞZ ivmvqwbK l cwi ţekMZ cwi eZŲ mwvZ ntqţQ| b`xi wewfbeAstki G evK\_ţj v µgvşţq tKĪU t`qv nvj`vi wbi vc` grm` cŌRbb tŲtĪ tK aYstmi Ųvi cŌţş`nbţq hv l qv ntqţQ|

Dbnesk kZtKi tkti Ges nesk kZtKi cDg wtk nvj`v b`xtZ gv gvQ tek KtqKw evK wWg QvoftZv| wKŠ' mgyštq evK KvUvi KvitY gv gvQ b`xi weifbce`v`vb weifbce`v`vb wWg QvoftZ' i i" Kti | nvj`v cDg evK KvUv nq eZGvb gK`vBi Lvtj i gftL`Oqivi Pi evK 1905-1910 mvtj i wtk| cDg Riv BDnbqftbi Avej Lxj Mdtgi tkqvbNvU (øvbNvU) bvgK`v`vbw cjtvtbv G nvj`vi mvq`enb Ki tQ| GLvtb GKmgq wv`ym=cDvtqi tjvKRb agvø øvb Ki tZv Ges tgv v emftZv| evK KvUvi ci GB b`x fi vU ntq hvl qvq GLb øvb l tgv v tKvbvB nq bv|

wDzXq evK KvUv nq tcvov Lwji i gftL gvQqvftNvov A-`tev evK| GLvtb l gvQ wWg QvoftZv, 1928 mvtj GB evKw tKtU t`qvi KvitY gvQ cieZx`eQi`\_tjvtZ emotNvov evK wWg QvoftZv, 1948 mvtj GB evKw l tKtU t`qvi KvitY GLvbKvi grm`cRbb tftvU aYsm ntq hvq|`v`vbxqfvte cDvj Z AvtQ 1948 mvtj GB evK KvUv wbtq cjtj tki`\_vj tZ cDg 12 Rb tjvK vbnZ ntqtQb| Gici gvQ Avt v DRvtb AvtNvov bvgK A-`tev evKw tetQ tbq wWg Qvovi Rb`wKŠ' G evKw l 1964 mvtj tKtU t`qv nq| GKB eQi nUvRvixi ce`tgLj Ges wDcvZij i ga`eZx`v`vbi GKw evK tKtU t`qv nq| Gici gvQ wWg t`q tmbvBiPi evK, Gw 1988-90 mvtj tKtU t`qv nq| cieZx`mgqtq gvQ KvMvZqvi evKtK wWg t`qvi`vb wmvte tetQ tbq| weMZ eQi`\_tjvtZ GB evK gvQ wWg QvoZ| dWkQw DcftRj vi Ave`j vncj Mdtg GKw evK tKtU t`qv ntqtQ, Zte GB evK m`utK`we`wi Z wKQy Rvb hvqvb| mefkl 2002 mvtj KvMvZqvi evKw 10 dU cK`Kti tKtU tmbvRv Kti t`qv nq| evKw KvUvi gva`tg nvj`v b`xtZ i`B RvZxq gvftQi cRbtbi mefkl wekl`vb KvMvZqviPi A-`tev evKw aYsm Kti t`qv ntjv| KvUv Ljw l Ploq Kg`\_vKvtZ weMZ eQi`\_tjvtZ gvftQi cRbtb tZgb tbevPK cftve ctovb| Zey wekl`Amn weifbce`v`vbi l Btj KUvbK wgvWqv cRbb tftvU aYstmi AvksKv cKvk Kti KvUv Ljv eU Kitz tmv`Pvi`vex Rwbqtq AvtQb| l qvi`v`vdm tmbvfti i mcvwi kgyj vq cDg mcvwi k wDj KvUv Ljv eU Kti mefkl cRbb tftvU i qv Kiv| wKŠ' KZetftvU UbK btovb| Gi gta`cDZ eQi KvUv Ljw eo ntZ`\_vtK Ges wdtgi cvigY Ktg thtZ`\_vtK| KvMvZqvi Pi A-`tev evKw tKtU t`qvi KvitY gv gvQ wWg t`qvi Dchp`vb bv tctq b`xi KtqK wktj wglvi Gj vK Rfo (KvMvZqvi gft`\_tK bwtctZi NvU) weifbce`v`vte wWg t`q| GtZ wWg msMhKvixiv cRbtbi mjbw`ø`vb kbv<sup>3</sup> Kitz bv tcti weifbce`v`vte wWg msMh Kti | hvi KvitY 2008 mvtj Lp Kg cvigY wWg cvl qv hvq Ges wWg msMhKvixiv Aw`Rfvte cDvi`\_vWZM`-nq| Gici weifbce`v`vgnj`\_tK Avei l tRovtjv`we Dtv tmbvRv Kti t`qv evKw eU Kti hvftZ mefkl cRbb tftvU i qv Kiv nq| dj kDvZtZ evK

ტKtU t`qv PpuiUl mmpuq nq hvfZ KvUv Lvj wU eU Kitz bv cvti | `vbxq weK wdi wU (KvMwZqvi evK Aew`Z) GfZ AMŶx fmgKv cvj b Kti | Zui v b`xi cvtoi gwU tKtU BU `Zix Kti 2-3 gvami gta` KvUv Lvj wU tK cŕq wU Y Kti tdtj | GfZ mefkl KvMwZqvi Pi A. țev evKuiU i`B w`tK mekvj Pi cto eU ntq hvq| A\_P RjvB 2007 muj t`tK miKvi nuj`v b`xi cŕKwZK grm` cRbb tŕŕŦ cpi`xvi cKtí i`ii` ntj l KvMwZqvi Pi KvUv Lvj wU eU tKvb eivl ev w`K wbt`Rbv cKtí tB| Zvntj GB b`xi cŕKwZK grm` cRbb tŕŕŦ cpi`xvi wKfvte mæe, cKí wU Avt`S nuj`v b`xi cŕKwZK grm` cpi`xvii Rb` Kiv ntqŕQ wKbv Zv wbtq nuj`v cvtoi gvbtj l i KvŕQ bvbv cŕkæ Dt`K nt`Q|



One 3 : nuj`v b`xi i`B RvZxq gvŕQi mefkl cRbb `vb Mo`pvivi KvMwZqvi Pi A. țev evK| GB evKwU 2002 mtj 10 dU cK`Kti tKtU b`xi MwZ tmvRv Kti t`qv nq| evKwU chŕqumŕg 2004, 2007 Ges mefkl 2009 mtj eo ntq cŕq 40` dU cK` ntq mefkl cRbb tŕŕŦwU aŶsm ntq hvq| G evK ivq cKtí tKvb aiŕbi cmi Kí bv tbqv nqib|

cKtí i`bvŕg nuj`v b`x cpi`xvii Rb` cŕZ gvŕm gŶyvj tŕq AŕbK wguUs nt`Q, AŕbK UvKv LiP Kti mfv`tmvgbvi nt`Q, cKtí tjvKej wbtqM Kiv ntqŕQ| wKŶ` cRbb tŕŕŦwU cvtoi gwU w`tq BU wbgvŶvi Lei KZŕŕŕ i`vLub| nuj`vi DRvb Gj vKvq wZbuU evK tKtU t`qvq b`xi `fZi cŕq mvto wZb wK.wg. Kŕg hvq| 1961-62 mtj GKwU evK KvUv nq duUKQmo DcŕRjvi ce`fRcj Mŕtŕg|